

**METAPHOR ANALYSIS OF THE *HOLE*, A TRADITIONAL
RITUAL ORAL TEXTS IN MESARA**

A THESIS



TOFLIN N. LADO

**ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
ARTHA WACANA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
KUPANG**

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**This Thesis is Presented as Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the
Degree of *Sarjana Pendidikan* in the English Education Study Program**



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APPROVAL PAGE



This thesis, METAPHOR ANALYSIS OF THE HOLE, A TRADITIONAL RITUAL ORAL TEXTS IN MESARA, written by *Toflin. N lado*, has been approved to be defended in a thesis examination

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LEGITIMATION PAGE



This is to certify that this thesis entitled *Metaphor Analysis of The Hole, A Ritual Oral Texts In Mesara* written by *Toflin Noflinus Lado* has been defended in a thesis examination and has been approved by the following Board of Examiners as the final requirement to be graduated as *Sarjana Pendidikan (S. Pd.)* majoring in English Language Education.

Examination Date: _____

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Thesis title : Metaphor Analysis of The Hole, A Traditional Ritual
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I hereby declare that the thesis I am submitting to fulfil the requirements for a Bachelor of Education degree at Arta Wacana Christian University is original and free from plagiarism. If any discrepancies with this statement are found in the future, I am willing to be prosecuted in accordance with the provisions of the Minister of National Education Regulation Number 17 of 2010

Thus, this statement is made truthfully to be used properly.

Kupang , 2026
That state

Toflin N. Lado

MOTTO

**I CAN DO ALL THINGS THROUGH CHRIST, WHO STRANGHENS ME
PHILIPPIANS 4:13**

DEDICATION

I give thanks to the Lord Jesus Christ for His unceasing love and participation in my life and in the process of completing this thesis. With love and respect, I present this simple work to:

1. The Lord Jesus Christ, the owner of my life, is the source of my strength and hope, who always supports, guides, and gives me strength so that I can complete this thesis.
2. My beloved parents, Robert Lado and Ester Kore, for their endless love, continuous prayers, sacrifices, and unwavering support throughout my life and studies.
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4. Beloved Almamater, Artha Wacana Christian University, especially the English Education Study Program.

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Finally, the writer realizes that this thesis is far from perfect. Therefore, constructive suggestions and criticism are highly appreciated from future improvement.

Kupang, 29 July 2026

Toflin N. Lado