

ABSTRAK
DESKRIPSI TENTANG PENEGAKAN HUKUM TINDAK PIDANA
PENELANTARAN ANAK
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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis faktor penyebab terjadinya tindak pidana penelantaran anak, menganalisis modus tindak pidana penelantaran anak, serta menganalisis akibat hukum terhadap pelaku tindak pidana penelantaran anak berdasarkan putusan pengadilan di Indonesia. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian hukum normatif yang bersifat deskriptif dengan menggunakan pendekatan kasus (*case approach*). Variabel bebas dalam penelitian ini adalah faktor penyebab, modus, dan akibat hukum terhadap pelaku tindak pidana penelantaran anak, sedangkan variabel terikat dalam penelitian ini adalah putusan hakim mengenai tindak pidana penelantaran anak.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa faktor penyebab tindak pidana penelantaran anak meliputi: (1) anak tidak diberi nafkah, (2) anak tidak memperoleh perawatan dan pemeliharaan, dan (3) terdakwa menikah kembali. Modus tindak pidana penelantaran anak meliputi: (1) terdakwa meninggalkan anak dan (2) terjadinya perselingkuhan. Akibat hukum terhadap pelaku tindak pidana penelantaran anak berdasarkan putusan pengadilan adalah dijatuhi pidana penjara, pidana denda, serta dibebankan biaya perkara sesuai dengan ketentuan yang berlaku.

Disarankan agar orang tua meningkatkan kesadaran hukum, moral, dan tanggung jawab dalam memenuhi hak-hak anak, baik berupa nafkah, pendidikan, perhatian, maupun kasih sayang. Selain itu, pemerintah perlu memperkuat upaya perlindungan anak melalui peningkatan sosialisasi, pengawasan, dan penegakan hukum terhadap tindak pidana penelantaran anak guna mencegah terjadinya pelanggaran serupa di masa mendatang.

Kata Kunci: penelantaran anak, faktor penyebab, modus, akibat hukum.

ABSTRACT**A DESCRIPTION OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AGAINST THE CRIME OF
CHILD ABANDONMENT****BY:****MIRANTI DJEWINDY KAMAU****NIM: 22310087**

This study aims to analyze the contributing factors to the crime of child neglect, the *modus operandi* employed, and the legal consequences for the perpetrators based on court decisions in Indonesia. This research is a descriptive normative legal study utilizing a case approach. The scope of discussion in this study focuses on the contributing factors, *modus operandi*, and legal consequences for the perpetrators, which are analyzed through judicial decisions regarding the crime of child neglect.

The results of the study indicate that the contributing factors to the crime of child neglect include the failure to provide financial support for the child, the lack of proper care and maintenance, and the defendant's remarriage. The *modus operandi* of child neglect includes the defendant intentionally abandoning the child and the occurrence of infidelity. Furthermore, the legal consequences for the perpetrators based on court decisions involve the imposition of imprisonment, fines, and the court fees burdened to the perpetrator in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations.

It is recommended that parents enhance their legal awareness, moral responsibility, and commitment to fulfilling children's rights, including financial support, education, care, and affection. In addition, the government should strengthen child protection efforts through increased public awareness, supervision, and law enforcement against child neglect in order to prevent similar offenses in the future.

Keywords: child neglect, contributing factors, *modus operandi*, legal consequences.