

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1 Conclusions

The *Ngoko* Java Language Maintenance in Kupang City of *Arek Jatim* Community is a big thing for East Java Youngsters who lived in a different place, culture, and also language, it makes them to have a consciousness to maintain their local language in this part is *Ngoko* Java Language. For the people lived in area, that have many differences with a community who come from East Java make them have responsibility to maintain their local language is. In this case, the writer found the reasons, efforts, and factors based on the some previous study that support this study.

The consciousness of maintaining *Ngoko* Java language by East Java youngsters in Kupang city originally start when some of the youngsters from East Java in the community named *Arek Jatim* community felt that they have build the communication for speaking use *Ngoko* Java language and that is a good chance to make a new thing in their life to be better and explain it to other East Java youngsters how the *Ngoko* Java language very important in daily life is, especially for them who lived about 10 years in Kupang city or more than that. When they are attract to speak in *Ngoko* Java language, many traditions comes from East Java province will learn automitacally by theirsself. They also known where and when they use their local language, to avoid the misconception from other people around there in this case the

Kupang citizen. They use it when in their in the all Java community, family, and people who know the *Ngoko* Java language better. The consciousness things made by the East Java youngsters are:

- a). They make a group or community for East Java youngsters or East Java people.
- b). They are start in use *Ngoko* Java language every meeting or communication.
- c). They make events for every tradition as customary of the East Java tradition.

And also the unconsciousness of maintaining *Ngoko* Java language are:

- a). They are like to sing many songs by many Javanese singers, like Didi Kempot as a legend singer of *Keroncong* and *Campursari* style.
- b). They are like to read many written book in every genre, like legend of Surabaya city, legend of Banyuwangi city, history of local heroes from East Java, and many genre of written books in *Ngoko* Java language.

There are just little things that they can do in maintaining *Ngoko* Java language in Kupang city by East Java youngsters. They come from various city in East Java province and join a community. As a newcomers they use the *unggah-ungguh* or politeness of speech that they have in respect the other local language and tradition also culture.

They are have many backgrounds, lifestyles, characters, and dialects that can give effect when speaking in *Ngoko* Java language. Then make them have differences with the local people in Kupang city.

The reasons, efforts, and factors, that writer got from the research explained above are described the result of the research of *Ngoko* Java Language maintenance. For the five (5) key informants who interviewed before, they told to maintain our local language (*Ngoko* Java language) is a thing must have to do because it is a legacy for the next generation, when maintain local language not be able to do by native speakers, it can be a language loss and also be death.

5.2 Suggestions

Based on the explanation of maintaining Ngoko Java language by East Java language in Kupang city in the chapter IV so the writer will show some suggestions to make it better this writing, as the application of research result for English students as the teacher candidate, readers and the next researcher.

1. The researcher suggests to the next founder or researcher have to learn and find more explanation and understanding material or research about language maintenance for any local languages for Sociolinguistic. And also to complete this study with newly discovery about maintaining language.

2. The researcher suggests for the readers to learn about maintaining local languages and also to give another explanation how to maintain each local languages due to adding more information about maintaining local languages. This research will be able to help learners to have understanding in the language maintenance concept.

3. For the East Youngsters Javanese who use Ngoko Java language can more deeply to explore and learn about their mother tongue, it use to make the language still maintain and use for the next generation of East Java Youngsters. The existence of East Java youngsters in the modern life style are very important and being the main key of maintaining the local language and also the culture.