

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of study

Online learning is a process of learning using internet network. Online learning as educational material that is presented on a computer. Students and instructors are in separate locations so that they need an interactive telecommunication system to connect the two and the various resource needed in it to support the online learning process. Online learning requires institutions to shift their views of teaching and learning process to respond to the needs of learners who are not studying in a traditional classroom Carliner (1999:21).

In case of education activities, the policies for the field of education taken by the government regarding COVID 19 cases are online learning for school children, online lectures, abolished 2020 national exam. In circular number 15 of 2020 concerning Guideline for Organizing Learning from Home in an Emergency for the Spread of Covid -19, it is stated that the purpose of implementing BDR (Belajar Dari Rumah) is to ensure the fulfillment of the rights of students to get educational services during the Covid-19 emergency, protecting unit residents education from the adverse effects of Covid-19, preventing the spread and transmission of Covid-19 in education units and ensuring the fulfillment of psychosocial support for educators, students and parents. The method and media for implementing BDR are carried out with Distance Learning which is divided into two approaches, namely daring and luring. Daring is online based learning in

which the teacher give the insturction or task through online media (e.g Google Meet) and Luring is offline based learning in which students can get their material from printed book in Ministry of Education and Culture (2020:18)

In responding to the teaching and learning process in the pandemic are,the use of media is an important part. In the use of media, especially in online classes, creativity and careful instructional considerations from the teacher are nedded. Online learning or often known as e-learning itself is an electronic-based learning process. E-learning or online learning is used to provide insturctional programs to students who are separated by distance and from the instuctor or teacher. It uses the internet,computer, network and multimedia technologies. The use of internet and supporting applications that contribute to the teaching and learning process cannot be avoided. Unfortunately, many problems and limitations also arose in implementing the e-learning system at the time of the COVID-19 outbreak, especially in indonesian (Rochany and Arif 2020:20).

Nevertheless, most users of online learning are adutl learner or higher education, especially given the fact that technology-rich countries, this target audience has become ery active users of computers and mobile applications. Whereas in the current phenomenon, users of online learning are not only adult learner but also young learner. That young learners have a less formal educational experience and many need very different support from older or more educated students. In another case, the use of online media for media for young learners is still rare. Therefore, the role of parents as a substitute medium for teachers at home is needed especially when online learning Ofcom (2017:80)

Parents are the subject who can give a perception about how the online learning situation when they accompanying their children during online learning based on a phenomenon. The research wants to find out how does the parents giving supports for their children when they study at home or online learning. Based on the researcher above, the writer interested to make study and come with the title “A DESCRIPTIVE STUDY ON PARENTS SUPPORT TOWARD STUDENTS ONLINE LEARNING DURING PANDEMIC COVID-19”.

1.2. Research Problem

In accordance above with the background of the problem above, the research question can be formulated by the researcher as follows: What are parents support toward students online learning during pandemic covid-19?

1.3. Aim (s) of study

The aim of research is “to know what are parents support toward students online learning during pandemic covid-19.”

1.4 Significance of Study

1.4.1 Implication

Through this research, the research uses the theory about study on parents support students towards online learning during pandemic covid-19. Through online learning using the various and process such as computer-based learning, webs-based learning, online classroom, online for virtual zoom and the other applications for online learning.

1.4.2 Application

1. For Parents

This research not only contains parent support but also what the strategies and media parents use to support student learning in online learning during covid-19 pandemic

2. For Research

This research can provide guidelines for the next research to develop the use of learning methods when there are obstacles in the online teaching and learning process.