

A DESCRIPTIVE STUDY ON HOMONYMS IN WEWEWA LANGUAGE (A LANGUAGE SPOKEN BY WEWEWA SOCIETY IN SOUTHWEST SUMBA REGENCY)

ABSTRACT

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The title of the research is "A Descriptive Study on Homonyms in Wewewa Language" (A Language Spoken By Wewewa Society in Southwest Sumba Regency)" The aims of the research are: 1). To find out the types of homonyms in Wewewa language (a language spoken by Wewewa society in southwest Sumba regency) and 2). To find out the meaning of homonyms in the Wewewa language (a language spoken by Wewewa society in Southwest Sumba regency). This research used descriptive qualitative method. To collect the data interviewed was being applied. The result of this study showed that there are three types of homonyms found in Wewewa language. Namely: first is complete homonyms, such as; *limma*, *we'e*, *gha'i*, *mbei*, *katillu*, *moro*, *kalowo*, *toro*, *keto*, *ghua*. Second is Partial homonyms, such as; *kalawara* and *kalawwara*, *luwa* and *luwwa*, *ndua* and *duwa*, *dingira* and *dingngira*. Third is grammatical homonyms such as; *tenda*, *kedu*, *kabika*, *wella*, *eka*, *tukku*, *pote*, *nga'a*, *pogo*, *tama*. The meaning of words complete homonyms such as; the word *limma* means hand and five. *We'e* means water and sarong. *Gha'i* means foot and have. *Mbei* means female and iron, *katillu* means ear and deaf. *Moro* means medicine and blue. *Kalowo* means banana and papaya. *Toro* means tomato and eggplant. *Keto* means knife and machete. *Ghua* means like and fruit. The meaning of words partial homonyms such as; *kalawara* means sick, and *kalawwara* means pet. *Luwa* means many and *luwwa* means cassava. *Ndua* means good and *duwa* means heal. *Dingngira* means clear and *ndingngira* means curcuma. The meaning of words grammatical homonyms, such as; the word *tenda* means kick, the word category is verb and the word *tent* is category of noun. *Kedu* means steal (v) and monkey (n). *kabika* means suck (v) and stupid(adj). *Wella* means wake up (v) and peace (n). *Eka* means raise (v) and different (n). *Tukku* means hit (v) and pound (n). *Pote* means spin (v) and livestock (n). *Nga'a* means eat (v) and rice means (n). *Pogo* means fell (v) and axe means (n). *Tama* means enter (v) and sharp (n). *Pando* means add (v) and eight (n). *Uttu* means collect (v) and lice (n).

Keywords: Semantics, Homonyms, Wewewa Language.

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Judul penelitian ini adalah “Studi Deskriptive Homonim Dalam Bahasa Wewewa” (Bahasa yang Dituturkan Masyarakat Wewewa di Kabupaten Sumba Barat Daya”). Tujuan penelitian ini adalah: 1). Untuk mengetahui jenis-jenis homonim dalam bahasa Wewewa (bahasa yang di tuturkan masyarakat Wewewa di kabupaten Sumba Barat Daya. Dan 2). Untuk mengetahui makna homonym dalam bahasa Wewewa (bahasa yang di tuturkan masyarakat Wewewa di kabupaten Sumba Barat Daya). Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif. Untuk mengumpulkan data yang diwawancara sedang diterapkan. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukan bahwa ada tiga jenis homonim yang ditemukan dalam bahasa Wewewa. Yaitu: pertama adalah homonim lengkap, seperti; limma, we'e, gha'i, mbei, katillu, moro, kalowo, toro, keto ghua. Kedua adalah partial homonim, seperti; kalawara dan kalawwara, luwa dan luwwa, ndua dan duwa, dingngira dan dingngira. Ketiga adalah homonim gramatikal seperti; tenda, kedu, kabika, wella, eka, tukku, pote, nga'a, pogo, tama. Arti kata homonim seperti; kata limma berarti tangan dan lima. We'e artinya air dan sarung. Gha'i artinya kai dan memiliki. Mbei berarti betina and besi. Katillu berarti telinga dan tuli. Moro berarti obat dan biru, kalowo artinya pisang dan papaya, tomat berarti tomat dan terong, keto berarti pisau dan parang, ghua artinya seperti dan buah. Arti kata partial homonim seperti; kalawara artinya sakit dan kalawwara artinya peliharaan, luwa berarti banyak dan luwwa berarti singkong, ndua artinya baik dan duwa artinya sembuh, dingngira artinya bening dan ndingngira artinya kunyit. Arti kata homonim gramatikal, seperti; kata tenda berarti menendang kata tersebut kategori kata kerja dan kata tenda kategori kata benda. Kedu berarti mencuri (v) dan monyet (n). Kabika berarti mengisap (v) dan bodo (adj). Wella berarti bangun (v) dan selembar (n). eka berarti membesarkan (v) dan berbeda (n). Tukku artinya pukul (v) dan tumbuk (n). pote berarti berputar (v) dan ternak (n). Nga'a artinya makan (v) dan nasi (n). pogo artinya jatuh (v) dan kapak (n). tama artinya masuk (v) dan tajam (n). Pando brrati tambah (v) dan delapan (n). Uttu berarti kumpul (v) dan kutu (n).

Kata Kunci: Semantik, Homonim, Bahasa Wewewa.

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Kata Kunci: Semantik, Homonim, Bahasa Wewewa.