SEMIOTIC ANALYSIS OF THE MEKALA-KALAAN RITUAL IN THE BALINESE WEDDING CEREMONY AT PURA AGUNG GIRI KERTHA BHUWANA BY HINDUS IN KUPANG.

A THESIS



NI MADE YUNI ARTINI

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION ARTHA WACANA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY KUPANG

2022

SEMIOTIC ANALYSIS OF THE MEKALA-KALAAN RITUAL IN THE BALINESE WEDDING CEREMONY AT PURA AGUNG GIRI KERTHA BHUWANA BY HINDUS IN KUPANG.

A THESIS



NI MADE YUNI ARTINI

Registered Number: 17133597

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION ARTHA WACANA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY KUPANG

2022

SEMIOTIC ANALYSIS OF THE MEKALA-KALAAN RITUAL IN THE BALINESE WEDDING CEREMONY AT PURA AGUNG GIRI KERTHA BHUWANA BY HINDUS IN KUPANG.

A THESIS

This Thesis is Presented as partial fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of *Sarjana Pendidikan* in English Education Study Program



NI MADE YUNI ARTINI

Registered Number: 17133597

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION ARTHA WACANA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY KUPANG

2022

APPROVAL PAGE



This thesis entitled Semiotic Analysis of The Mekala-kalaan Ritual in The Balinese Wedding Ceremony at Pura Agung Giri Kertha Bhuwana in Kupang written by Ni Made Yuni Artini has been defended in a thesis examination.

First Supervisor

Thersia M. Tamelan, S.Pd, M.App.Ling, Ph.D NIDN. 0816077901

Second Supervisor

Zuvyati A Tlonaen, S.S, M.Pd NIDN. 0817018502

Kupang, December 02, 2022

Acknowledged by,

Dean of Teachers Trauting and Education Faculty Head of English Education Study Program

URUNION 0806086801

Trafma Marpaung, S.Pd, M.Pd

NIDN.0813058001

LEGITIMATION PAGE



This is to certify that this thesis entitled Semiotic Analysis of The Mekala-kalaan Ritual in The Balinese Wedding Ceremony at Pura Agung Giri Kertha Bhuwana by Hindus in Kupang written by Ni Made Yuni Artini has been defended in a thesis examination and has been approved by the following Board of Examiners as the final requirement to be graduated as Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd.) majoring in English Language Education.

Examination Date: December 02, 2022

The Board of Examiners:

1116	Board of Exa	utilitiers.	^	
		Name	Signature	Date
1	First Examiner	Dr. Magdalena Ngongo, M.Pd NIDN. 0012056009	1/	005 2. 2022
2	Second Examiner	Ifoni Ludji S.Pd., M.Hum NIDN.0823068604	dun	Des 2.2022
3	Third Examiner	Thersia M. Tamelan, S.Pd., M. App. Ling., Ph.D NIDN.0816077901	There	per 2. 2022
4	Fourth Examiner	Zuvyati A. Tlonaen., S.S., M.Pd NIDN.0817018502	-/~	ges 2. row

Legitimated by,

Faming and Education Faculty Head of English Education Study Program

ndreas J. F. Lumba, M. Pd

NIDN. 0806086801

Tiarma Marpaung, S.Pd, 14-Pd NIDN.0813058001

Motto

"For without doubt there is a future, and your hope will not be cut off."

(Proverbs 23:18)

DEDICATION

With the entire heart, the writer's would like to dedicate this thesis for those who have given their love, support, prayer, and motivation to her from the beginning until the end of the study at Artha Wacana Christian University:

- 1. Almighty God, Jesus Christ for straight, blessing during the process of writing so her able to complete it.
- 2. The greatest inspiration the writer's beloved father I Made Lanus and mother Ni Putu Kusumawati, S.Pd who always pray and support the writer in every single day. The writer do thank for having the best parents in her life given by god.
- 3. Her beloved Sister Ni Putu Juliastini thank you who love and support the author unconditionally
- 4. For my husband: Seprianus A Bait, who sincerely and patiently and also support for her success in studyng.
- 5. For my childrens: Chrisna A Bait, Gifur Bait and Gresina Bait thanks a lot for their loves.
- 6. All the best friends in English class D 2017 thanks a lot who become partner and hero that already gave your support in developing this writing.
- 7. Beloved Almamater Artha Wacana Christian University at Kupang especially Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, English Education Study Program

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The writer would like to praise and thanks to almighty Jesus Christ for the Blessing to give the researcher time, power, and strength to complete this thesis. The researcher sure that this thesis would not be completed without the helps, supports and suggestion from several people. Thus, the researcher would like to express her deepest thanks to all of those who had helped, supported, and suggested her during the process of writing this thesis, the gratitude is given to:

- 1. Thersia M. Tamelan, S.Pd., M.App.Ling., Ph.D as the writer's first supervisor and Zuvyati A. Tlonaen, S.S, M.Pd as the writer's second supervisor for their friendly cooperation and their precious time and also for their in giving the idea to improve and completing this thesis.
- 2. Dr. Andreas J. F. Lumba, M.Pd as the Dean of Teacher Training and Education Faculty who has given support in completing this thesis.
- 3. Tiarma Marpaung, S.Pd., M.Pd as the Head of the English Education Study
 Program as well as the author's Academic Advisor who has given support and
 motivation
- 4. Ifoni Ludji, S.Pd., M.Hum as the academic advisor for her advices for academic matters.
- 5. All the informants who have helped the writer in giving the information in order to complete this writing.
- 6. All lectures of English Education Study Program of Artha Wacana Cristian University for their valuable knowledge, advice, guidance during the study

staff of English Education Study Program and Teachers Training and Education Faculty.

7. All the people who cannot be individually mentioned here for their great constribution in the process of writing this thesis.

There is nothing valuable offered to them except her prayer to the almighty God as reward to all of them. Finally, the writer realized that this writing is still not perfect. Therefore, any comment, correction and suggestion for improvement of this writing are welcome.

Kupang, 2 Desember 2022

The writer

Ni Made Yuni Artini

TABLE OF CONTENT

	٦	_	_		_	
•	į.	(1	7(76	۱.	ľ

Approval Page	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
Legimination Page	
Motto	i
Dedication	ii
Acknowledgement	iii
Abstract	v
Table of Contents	vii
List of Tables	ix
List of Appendices	Х
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1. Background	1
1.2. Research Problems	3
1.3. Aims of Study	3
1.4. Significance of Study	
1.4.1 Implication	4
1.4.2 Application	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE RIVIEW, CONCEP, T	THEORY
AND RESEARCH MODEL	
2.1 Literature Review	6
2.2 Concept	7

2.2.1 Semiotics	7
2.2.2 Balinese wedding cermony	9
2.2.3 The Mekala-kalaan Ritual	12
2.3 Theoretical Framework	13
2.3.1 Sign	13
2.3.1.1 Icon	14
2.3.1.2 Index	14
2.3.1.3 Symbol	14
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	
3.1 Research Design	17
3.2 Researce Lokus	17
3.3 Types and Data Resource	18
3.4 Method and Technique of Data Collect	ion18
3.5 Research Instrument	19
3.5 Research Procedure	19
3.6 Technique of Data	
CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSIO	N
4.1 Findings	21
4.2 Discussion	25
4.2.1 Sign	25
4.2.1.1 Icon	28
4.2.1.2 Index	30
4.2.1.3 Symbol	33

4.2.2 Meaning of sign	37
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
5.1 Conclusion	48
5.2 Suggestion	49
Bibliography	51
Appendices	55