

**AN ANALYSIS ON AFFIXATION PROCESS OF
ANAKALANG DIALECT, PONDOK VILLAGE, UMBU RATU
NGGAY BARAT DISTRICT, CENTRAL SUMBA REGENCY**

A THESIS



DEBORA LUBU LILA

**ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
ARTHA WACANA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY**

KUPANG

2023

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A THESIS

**This Thesis is Presented as Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the
Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan in English Education Study Program**



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2023**

APPROVAL PAGE



This thesis entitled *An Analysis on Affixation Process of Anakalang Dialect, Pondok Village, Umbu Ratu Nggay Barat District, Central Sumba Regency* written by *Debora Lubu Lila* has been defended in a thesis examination.

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LEGITIMATION PAGE



This is to certify that this thesis entitled *An Analysis on Affixation Process of Anakalang Dialect, Pondok Village, Umbu Ratu Nggay Barat District, Central Sumba Regency* written by *Debora Lubu Lila* has been defended in a thesis examination and has been approved by the following Board of Examiners as the final requirement to be graduated as *Sarjana Pendidikan (S. Pd.)* majoring in English Language Education.

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MOTTO

“Take the time and stay hopeful”

DEDICATION

This graduating paper is dedicate to:

1. My God, who always beside me, listens to me, takes care of me and gives me the best thing ever.
2. My beloved parents, my father (Pila Bepa) and my mother (Lali Mangi) who always pray, guide, motivate me to become a better person.
3. My lovely sisters (Agnes Rambu Kahi and Anggun L.R. Kaka) who always give me much love and always support me.
4. My beloved big family who give me support.
5. My Almamater, the state Artha Wacana Christian University.

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The writer realizes that the completion of this thesis is a long process and can be accomplished thanks to the prayers and support of all parties. Therefore, on this occasion the writer would like to thank:

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Finally, the writer can just say thanks for everything, and I hope God may give all return. Furthermore, the writer hopes that is researcher paper will be useful for others. Due to the limited knowledge, constructive critics and suggestions are needed for perfection of this graduating paper.

Kupang, January 17,2023

The writer,

Debora Lubu Lila

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ABSTRAK

Debora Lubu Lila¹ Magdalena Ngongo² Erny S.N.Hambandima³

Penelitian ini berjudul Analisis Proses Afiksasi Dialek Anakalang Desa Pondok Kecamatan Umbu Ratu Nggay Barat Kabupaten Sumba Tengah. Pertanyaan penelitian dalam studi ini adalah 1). Apa saja jenis-jenis imbuhan yang ditemukan dalam Dialek Anakalang, Desa Pondok, Kecamatan Umbu Ratu Nggay Barat, Kabupaten Sumba Tengah ? 2) Apa saja fungsi dan makna dari jenis-jenis imbuhan yang ditemukan dalam Dialek Anakalang, Desa Pondok, Kecamatan Umbu Ratu Nggay Barat, Kabupaten Sumba Tengah? Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui jenis-jenis afiksasi, fungsi dan makna yang ditemukan dalam dialek Anakalang, Desa Pondok, Kecamatan Umbu Ratu Nggay Barat, Kabupaten Sumba Tengah. Metode penelitian ini adalah deskriptif kualitatif. Sumber data diambil dengan menggunakan teknik observasi melalui perekaman dari penutur asli bahasa Anakalang pada proses peminangan atau pemindahan seorang gadis. Berdasarkan hasil analisis ditemukan bahwa jenis imbuhan, fungsi dan makna afiksasi dialek Anakalang terdapat dua jenis imbuhan yaitu awalan dan akhiran. Awalan terdiri atas enam jenis, yaitu *ha-*, *ka-*, *ma-*, *na-*, *pa-* dan *ta-*. Sedangkan akhiran terdiri atas tiga jenis, yaitu *-da*, *-na*, dan *-ngu*. Fungsi imbuhan baik awalan maupun akhiran dalam dialek Anakalang adalah untuk mengubah kelas kata menjadi kelas kata lain kemudian dibentuk imbuhan sesuai dengan bentuk dasar yang melekat. Makna imbuhan dalam dialek Anakalang adalah memiliki arti yang berbeda-beda sesuai dengan bentuk dasar yang melekat. Dari hasil penelitian ini dapat disimpulkan bahwa proses afiksasi dialek Anakalang, Desa Pondok, Kecamatan Umbu Ratu Nggay Barat, Kabupaten Sumba Tengah, hanya terdapat dua jenis afiks yaitu awalan dan akhiran dan mempunyai fungsi dan makna yang mengubah kelas kata menjadi kelas kata lain.

Kata Kunci: Dialek Anakalang, Afiksasi, Awalan, Akhiran, Fungsi, Makna

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ABSTRACT

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This study is entitled An Analysis on Affixation Process of Anakalang Dialect Pondok Village, Umbu Ratu Nggay Barat District, Central Sumba Regency. The research questions in this study are 1). What are the types of affixes found in the Anakalang Dialect, Pondok Village, Umbu Ratu Nggay Barat District, Central Sumba Regency? 2) What are the functions and meanings of the types of affixes found in the Anakalang Dialect, Pondok Village, Umbu Ratu Nggay Barat District, Central Sumba Regency? This study aims to determine the types of affixation, functions, and meanings found in the Anakalang dialect, Pondok Village, Umbu Ratu Nggay Barat District, Central Sumba Regency. This research method is descriptive qualitative. Data sources were taken using observation techniques through recordings from native speakers of the Anakalang language in the process of proposing or transferring a girl. Based on the results of the analysis it was found that there are two types of affixes, functions, and meanings of Anakalang dialect namely: prefixes and suffixes. The prefix consists of six types: *ha-*, *ka-*, *ma-*, *na-*, *pa-*, and *ta-*. In comparison, the suffix consists of three types, namely *-da*, *-na*, and *-ngu*. The function of affixes in the Anakalang dialect, is to change word classes into other word classes and then form affixes according to the inherent basic form. The meaning of affixes in the Anakalang dialect is to have different meanings according to the inherent basic form. From the results of this study, it can be concluded that there are only two types of affixes in the Anakalang dialect, Pondok Village, Umbu Ratu Nggay Barat District, Central Sumba Regency, namely prefixes and suffixes, and have functions and meanings that change word classes into other word classes.

Keywords: Anakalang Dialect, Affixation, Prefix, Suffix, Function, Meaning